











Bridging the Capital Access Gap

A Curriculum for Lenders, Business Development Organizations, and TA Providers





Main Topics



CHAPTER 1

Lending Landscape

(Modules 1 - 4)



CHAPTER 2

Underwriting Basics

(Modules 5 - 8)



CHAPTER 3

The Best Version of the **Business**

(Modules 9 - 14)



CHAPTER 4

Preparing for the Next Level (Module 15)



CHAPTER 5

Resources for **Professional Development** (Module 16)



2



CHAPTER 5

Resources for Professional Development (Module 16)

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Resources for Professional Development



Resources for Professional Development: What You'll Learn

- How to develop your financing skills and knowledge.
- Topics to investigate for further learning.
- Places you can go to learn more on many capital access topics.





Invest in your knowledge and skills

Invest in ongoing professional development:

- **Bookkeeping**
- Financial statements
- Credit analysis
- Loan policies, structures, underwriting standards
- Credit reports
- Debt service coverage

- Community development and local ownership
- Place-based investment
- Structural inequality
- Entrepreneurial ecosystems
- Lenders in your region

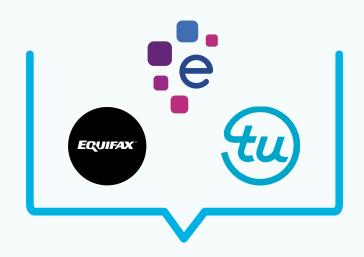




Credit Reports



Credit Builders Alliance



Experian, Equifax,
TransUnion
Download each
agency's user guide.



Consumer Financial Protection Bureau

Small Business Administration

- https://www.sba.gov/funding-programs/loans
- https://www.sba.gov/funding-programs/loans/lender-match
- https://www.sba.gov/funding-programs/loans/7a-loans
- https://www.sba.gov/funding-programs/loans/microloans
- https://www.sba.gov/funding-programs/loans/504-loans
- Community Advantage Loans.





Business Bookkeeping

Then go help a couple dozen business owners with their books



Investopedia: Best business

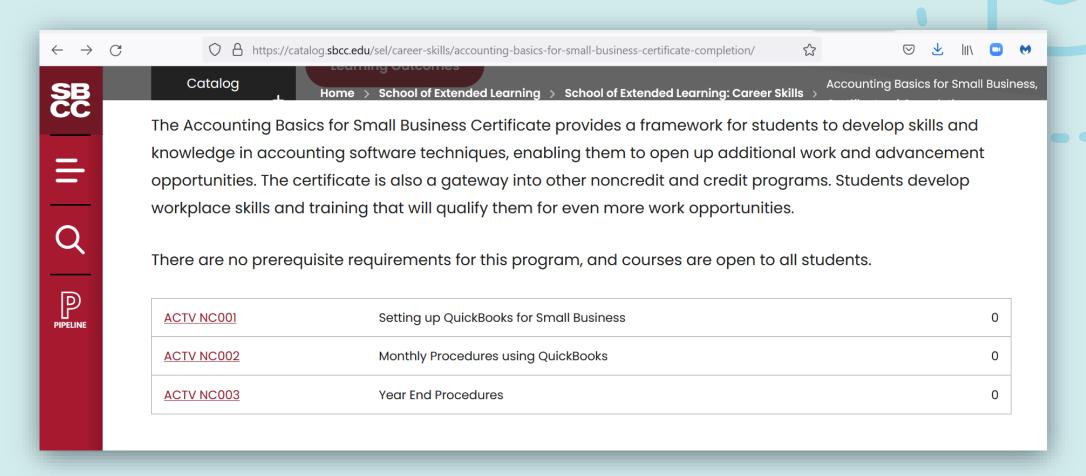
bookkeeping courses

Investopedia: Best small business

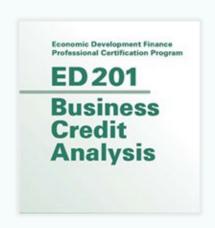
accounting software



Community College courses



National Development Council courses



Economic Development Finance courses.

Particularly their

Business Credit Analysis course.



Mission-based lenders

Learn more about the mission-based lender industry:

CDFI Fund promotes economic revitalization in distressed communities.



- Find a CDFI near you.
- Opportunity Finance Network, the national association of CDFIs providing capital, advocacy, and capacity building to create impact in rural, urban, and Native communities nationwide.

Large organizations with online resources

- Accion Opportunity.
- CDC Small Business Finance.
- Initiate.
- Association for Enterprise Opportunity, a membership organization that creates economic opportunities for underserved entrepreneurs throughout the United States.
 Knowledge Center.
- Bank of America <u>Access to Capital Directory</u> (not limited to bank resources)



FDIC Smart Money Curriculum



Smart Money for Small Business.

14 modules you can use with your clients.

Smart Money for Adults.



Loan matching services

 Venturize. Venturize.org is a free online resource hub for small business owners who need help accessing tools and information to sustain and grow their business. Developed by Small Business Majority, a small business advocacy organization.

 Lender Match (SBA). Lender Match is a free online referral tool that connects small businesses with participating SBA-approved lenders.



Readings and recordings

- Small Business Administration and Job Creation, Congressional Research Service, 2022.
- Income Inequality and Economic Opportunity in California, PPIC, 2020
- Small Business Credit Survey, Federal Reserve Bank, 2021
- The Role of Microbusiness Employers, 2017
- The Importance of Young Firms, 2015
- <u>Energizing Entrepreneurs</u>, Center for Rural Development
- Entrepreneurial Ecosystems, Main Street America
- Local Entrepreneurial Ecosystem Toolkit, CAMEO
- CAMEO archive of training



Structural Inequality

- Aspen Institute. <u>Racial Economic Gap</u>.
- Access to Capital: Removing Barriers.
 Kauffman Foundation.
- The Racialized Roots of Financial
 Exclusion, Federal Reserve Bank of SF.
- Closing the Women's Wealth Gap.

Focus on articles that address helping women and BIPOC to learn more about financing <u>and</u> address structural inequality.

Consider advocacy – structural inequality will never be overcome without it.



Michael Shuman: Local Investment

 Michael H. Shuman is an economist, attorney, author, and a leading visionary on community economics.

 Reinventing economic development as if small business mattered.

 His mission: localize capital, investment, and finance decision-making.

24 Top Tools for Local Investing – handout

Self-financing examples.



That completes our series. We hope it supports you and your clients to access capital more readily. Let us know what else you might need.



LISC Capital Access Training Modules



CHAPTER 1
Lending Landscape
(Modules 1 - 4)

- 1 Lending Landscape
- 2 When to Borrow
- 3 Finding the Right Lender
- 4 Building Relationships with Lenders



CHAPTER 2
Underwriting Basics
(Modules 5 - 8)

- **5** What is Underwriting?
- 6 Five C's Overview
- 7 Understanding Credit
- 8 Debt Service Coverage



CHAPTER 3

The Best Version of the Business
(Modules 9 - 14)

- 9 Quality Applications
- 10 Startups vs Existing Businesses
- 11 Loan Ready vs Not Qualified
- **12** Improving Credit
- **13** Improving Debt Service Coverage
- 14 Collateral



CHAPTER 4

Preparing for the

Next Level

(Module 15)

15 Preparing for the Next Level



CHAPTER 5
Resources for
Professional Development
(Module 16)

16 Resources for Professional Development

Thank you for joining us!

Presenter: Susan Brown

Business & Nonprofit Development
Microlending & CDFI Capacity Building
Online Program Design
susanrileybrown.com

LSC

Together with residents and partners, we forge resilient and inclusive communities of opportunity across America—great places to live, work, visit, do business and raise families.

Learn more at: lisc.org



ICIC drives inclusive economic prosperity in under-resourced communities through innovative research and programs to create jobs, income, and wealth for local residents.

Learn more at: icic.org